

# Jakarta International <br> School <br> $8^{\text {th }}$ Grade - AG1 <br> Practice Test -Green <br> Exponents, Radicals, and the Pythagorean Theorem 



Goal 7: Apply Exponents, Radicals, and the Pythagorean Theorem
**2 Points Per Problem Unless Stated Otherwise**

1. Solve for $x$
A. $3^{x}=9^{2} \cdot 3 \cdot 27^{3}$
B. $16=2^{3 x-2}$
C. $p^{5}\left(\frac{1}{p^{2}}\right)=p^{x}$
2. One circular ice skating stadium for children has a radius of $x^{2}$ and the other for adults has a radius which is triple the first. Find the ratio of the area of the larger stadium to the area of the smaller stadium.
3. Simplify or evaluate the following expressions. Write answers in simplest form.

| A. $10^{-2} \cdot 10^{0}$ | B. $\left[(-2)^{3}\right]^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| C. $(3 x)^{-2}(-3 x)$ | D. $(5 x)^{0} y^{-2}$ |
|  |  |

4. Make a table of values for the exponential function $y=\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{x}$

- Show how you evaluated at least one input output pair in your table.

| X |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y=\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{x}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

- Use your table to graph this function.


5. Simplify the following expressions. Use only positive exponents in your answer.

| A. $\quad \frac{5 x^{2} y}{3 x y^{2}} \cdot \frac{6 x^{4} y^{2}}{x^{2} y^{2}}$ | B. $\quad x^{-8} \cdot x^{10}\left(\frac{y^{3}}{y^{5}}\right)^{-2}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

4 points
6. The human body has $1 \times 10^{12}$ cells. There are $3 \times 10^{10}$ red blood cells. Find the ratio of red blood cells to the total number of cells and write the number in scientific notation.
7. Write the number in decimal form.

| A. $0.759 \times 10^{6}$ | B. $52.4 \times 10^{-4}$ |
| :--- | :--- |

4 points
8. A population of 40 pheasants is released in a wild life preserve. The population doubles each year. What is the population after 4 years?

- Write an exponential growth model
- Evaluate the pheasant population after 4 years?
- Graph the population growth over four years.


3 points
9. Write an exponential growth model for the profit.

A business has a $\$ 5000$ profit in 1990 . Then this profit increased by $15 \%$ per year for the next 10 years.
10. Evaluate or simplify the following expressions without using a calculator

| A. |  | Working | B. | Working |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Sub total 8 points
13. Solve the equations. Write the solutions(s) as simplified as possible.

| A. $3 a^{2}=147$ | B. | $6 x^{2}-54=0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

14. A ladder is 5 m long. Its foot is on a flat driveway 2 m from the base of a vertical wall. How far up the wall will the top of the ladder reach?

- Draw a sketch of the ladder leaning against the wall
- Using the 4 step problem solving process find out how far up the wall the ladder will reach
- Give your answer in its simplest form.

